

The Status of Embedded Linux on RISC-V



Slackware

Bootable: No, chroot from Fedora Image
package management: slackpkg+pkgtools
Status: under development



OpenWRT, Buildroot Yocto/OpenEmbedded

Bootable: yes, BBL or U-boot
package management: buildtime or Opkg
Build system: Cross-compilation
Status: In maintenance

Info Source:

Slackware: https://github.com/fede2cr/slackware_riscv

<https://riscv.org/exchange/software/>

The Status of Linux Distro on RISC-V



Android

Bootable: Yes, OpenSBI + U-Boot on QEMU and C910
package management: apk
Build system: Android Studio
Status: demo can run on C910, ART is underdevelopment



Chromium OS

Bootable: stage3 rootfs, need to be tested with FW
package management:
Build system: cros_sdk
Status: **stage3(console), in reproduce, then moving forward**

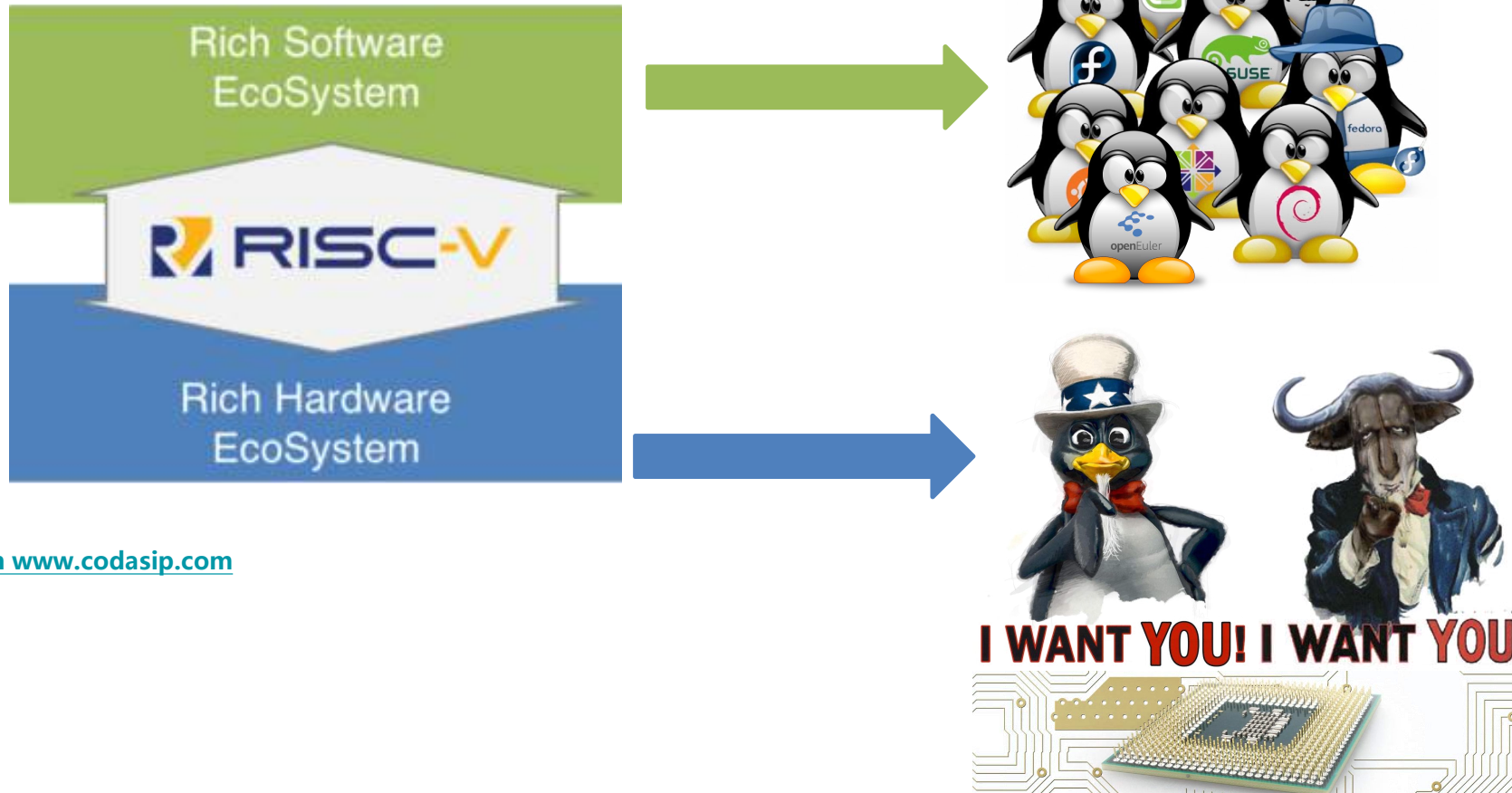
Info Source:

openEuler: openEuler RISC-V SIG, 中科院软件所

Android : <https://github.com/T-head-Semi/aosp-riscv>

<https://plctlab.github.io/aosp/create-a-minimal-android-system-for-riscv.html>

Linux distribution on RISC-V



We would like to support more targets based on standard RISC-V Spec.

My RISC-V dev board collections

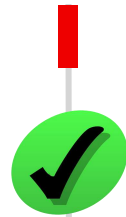


Part III

The software component

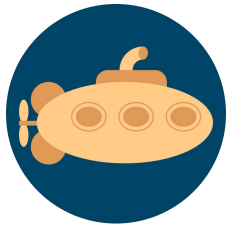


The Status of RISC-V Firmware and Linux



OpenSBI

Firmware for RISC-V, upstream **main** branch,
generic platform with the right **dtb** file.
NO patch required for most of platform

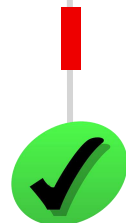


U-Boot



U-boot

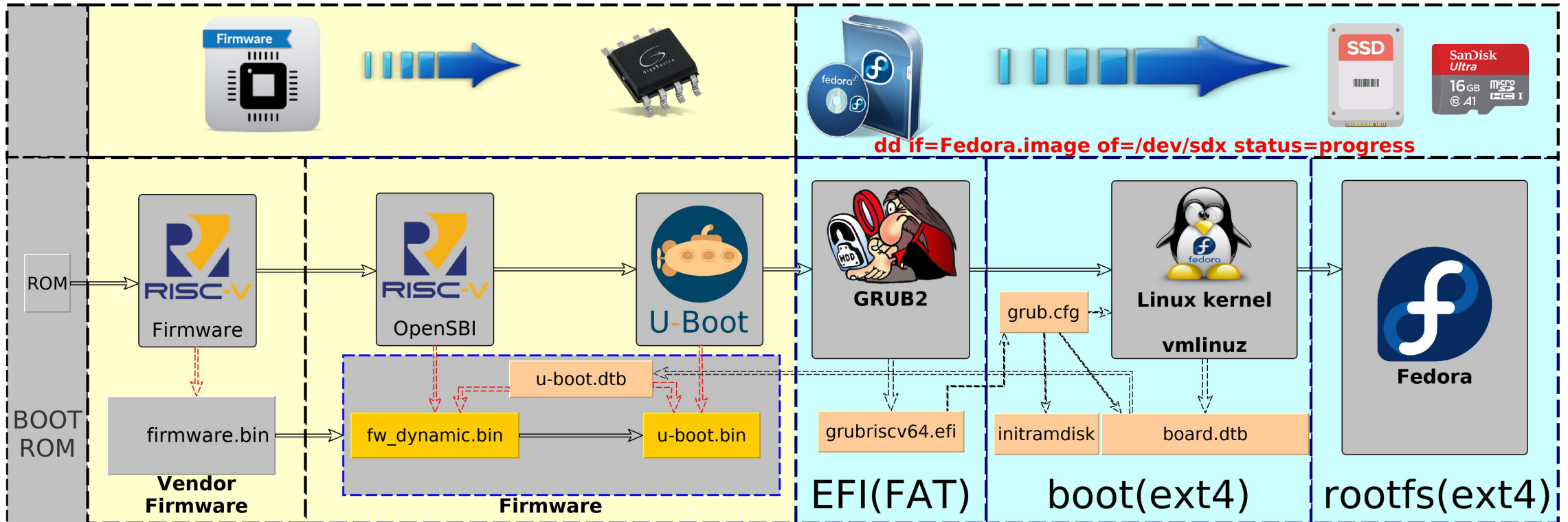
The latest u-boot(upstream, **main**)with **some patches**
works fine on RISC-V, can boot some **Linux** distros.



GRUB2

The RISC-V support has been merged, need some patches,
but can boot some **Linux** distros now.

Standard boot flow for now



Part II

Run Linux Distro on RISC-V

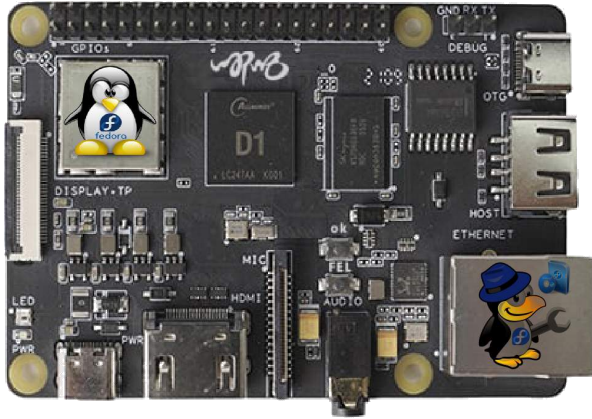
Development tools

Build Firmware

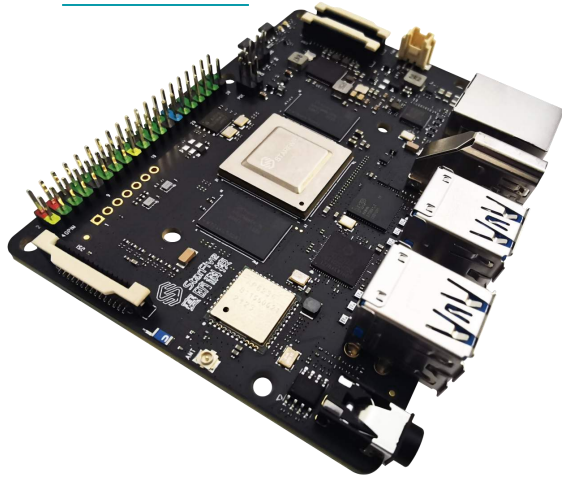
Flash Image to SD



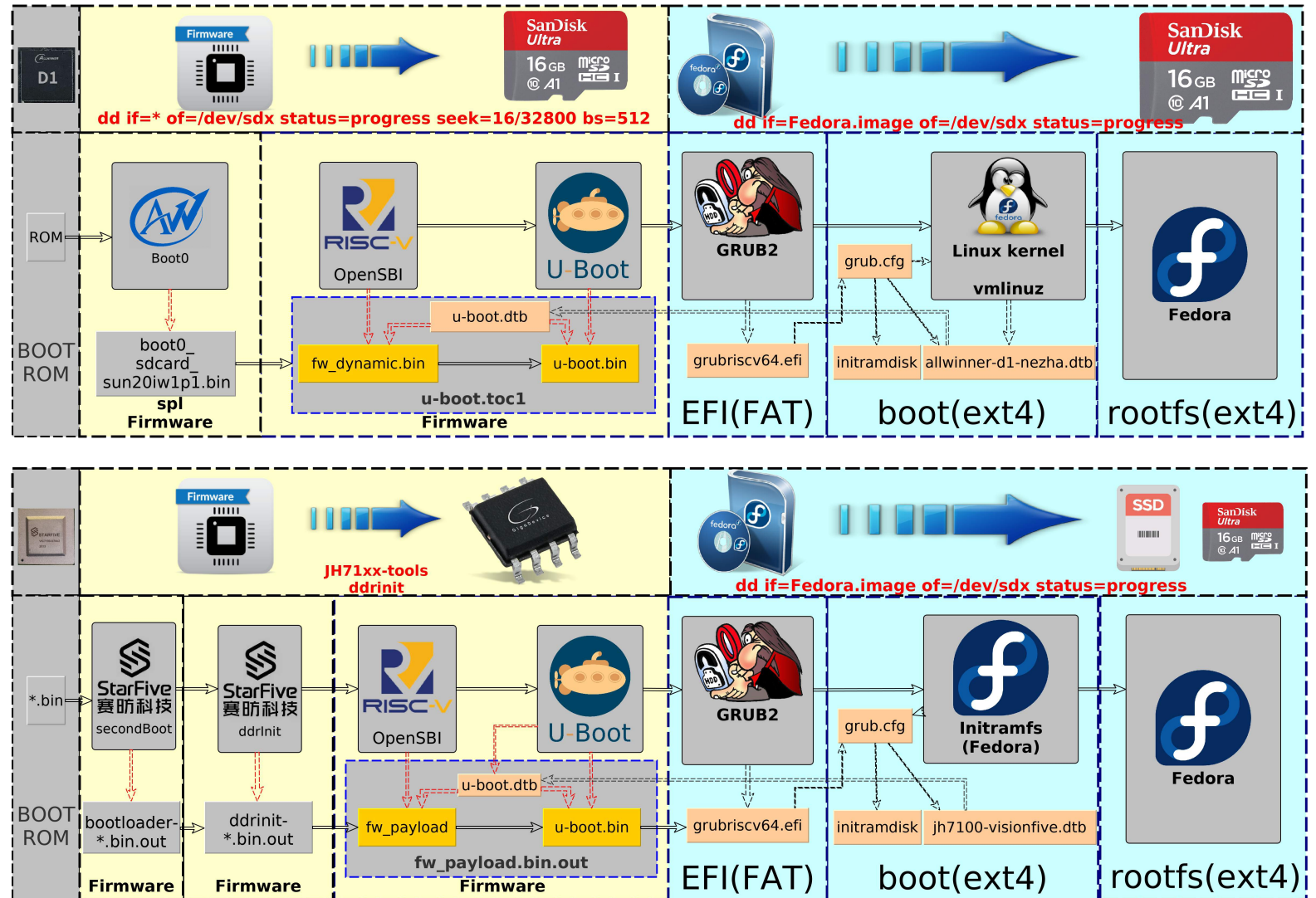
Run Linux Distro on real hardware



<https://fedoraproject.org/wiki/Architectures/RISC-V/Allwinner>



<https://fedora.starfivetech.com/pub/downloads/BeagleV-release/>



Run Linux Distro on real hardware



Part IV

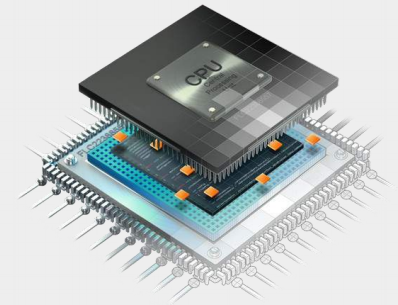
Industry standard RISC-V server/PC



Specs

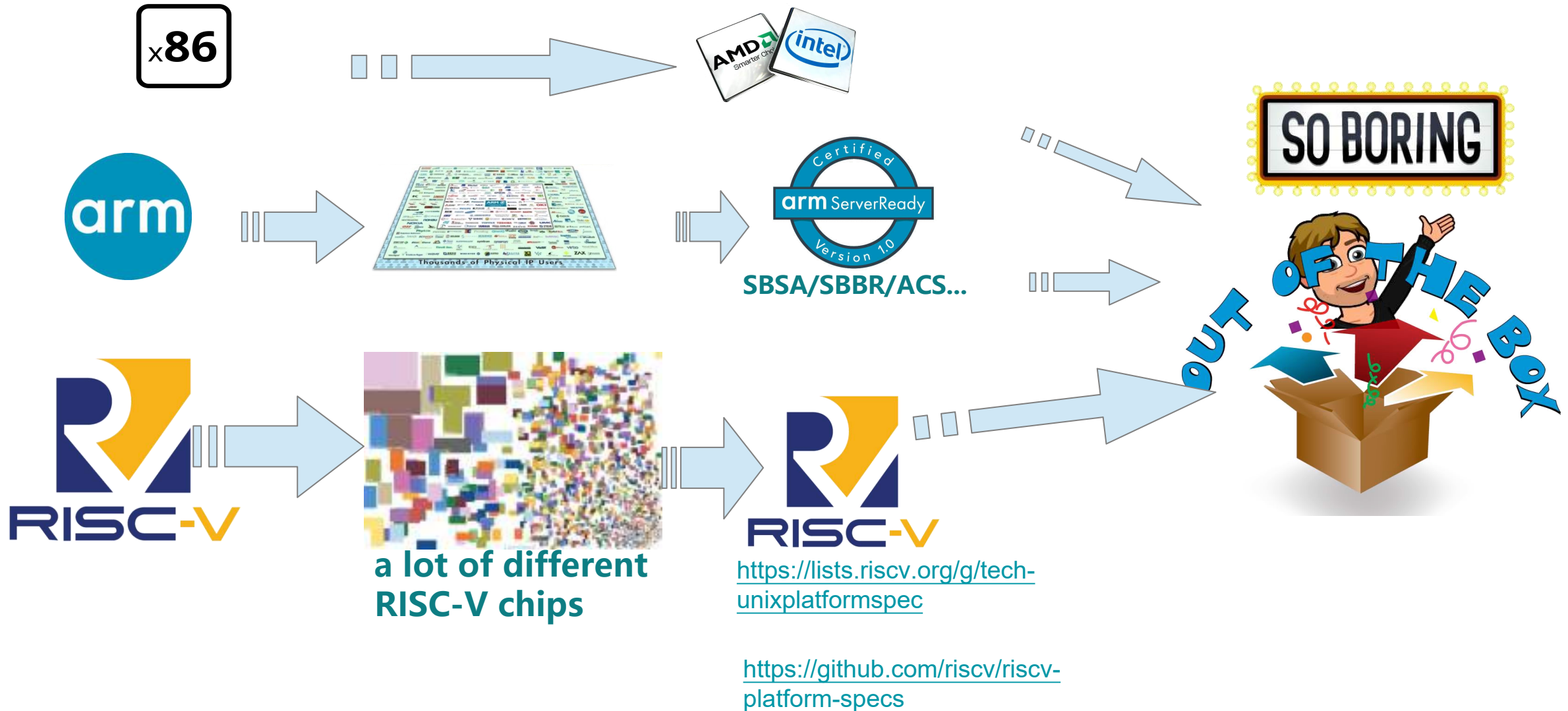
UEFI

ACPI



Please try Fedora for RISC-V development

RISC-V Platform Specification



The Status of RISC-V Firmware for PC & Server



<https://linuxplumbersconf.org/event/11/sessions/114/#20210921>

UEFI: Unified Extensible Firmware Interface.

HPE is currently working on the next RISC-V edk2 port release which incorporates with OpenSBI v0.9 that supports the firmware domains for HSM.

HPE is also working on RISC-V EDK2 OVMF and Starlight platforms. Contributors from HPE :

Abner Chang

Daniel Schaefer

ACPI: Advanced Configuration and Power Interface

Static tables provided by system firmware to the standard ACPI compliant OS for system info and configuration.

Contributors from Ventana Micro Systems:

Sunil V L

Rahul Pathak

Kumar Sankaran

Mayuresh Chitale

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... and countless other individuals and companies, who have contributed to RISC-V specifications and software eco-system!



Thank you

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